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[REDACTED]
NSC review completed - may be declassified in fullNSSD 2-82 OUTLINE

Comprehensive review of US capabilities to detect, analyze, and counter the foreign intelligence threat.

I. Overall US objectives and policy regarding detection, analysis, and countering of the totality of intelligence collection and other activities directed against the US by foreign intelligence services.

II. Brief Summary of the Threat.

A. Brief review of the intelligence collection threat (drawing on the annual DCI Hostile Intelligence Services Multidisciplinary Threat Assessments and other vulnerability assessments).

1. By country (Bloc and non-Bloc).
2. By collection technique (e.g., human sources, imagery, SIGINT, etc.).
3. By threat to specific US information targets (e.g., weapons development information, operational military, economic, high technology, secure communications, US intelligence collection systems, diplomatic, etc.).

B. Brief review of the threat from other foreign intelligence service activities (e.g., "active measures," technology theft, disinformation, subversion, maskirovka, deception, etc.).

1. By country.
2. By technique.
3. By specific target (identified in II. A. 3.).

III. Review of total overall US capability to detect, analyze, and counter all aspects of each of these threats.

A. Objectives and policy development, planning, and effectiveness and evaluation.

1. Process, structure, and methodology for developing US national objectives and implementing policies and priorities.
2. Process, structure, and methodology for long range planning.

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3. Process, structure, and methodology for gauging the effectiveness of US capabilities and efforts.

B. Detecting the Threat.

1. Responsibility for detecting each foreign intelligence activity by department, agency, etc.

2. Responsibility and capability for detecting threats to specific information targets identified in II. A. 3. above.

C. Analyzing the Threat.

1. Responsibility and capability for analyzing intelligence information on all aspects of each foreign intelligence activity by department, agency, etc.

2. Responsibility and capability for analyzing intelligence information concerning threats to specific information targets identified in II. A. 3. above.

3. Specific threat assessment, production responsibilities, and capabilities.

a. How analytic information is presented to decisionmakers.

b. How intelligence on this threat impacts national security decisionmaking (e.g., Bloc diplomatic personnel strengths, diplomatic establishment locations, exchange programs, trade and economic relations, technology transfer, "active measures").

c. Analytic methodology.

D. Countering the Threat.

1. Responsibilities and capabilities for countering all aspects of each foreign intelligence activity by department, agency, etc.

2. Responsibilities and capabilities for countering each foreign intelligence activity by discipline category (e.g., counterintelligence, protective security for US Government, contractor, private sector, communications security, operations security, personnel security, computer security, counterimagery, etc.).

3. Responsibilities and capabilities for countering all aspects of each foreign intelligence activities threat to specific information targets identified in II. A. 3. above.

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IV. Adequacy, strengths, vulnerabilities, and weaknesses of each of these capabilities.

A. Objectives, policy development, long range planning, evaluation.

B. Detection.

C. Analysis - need for a coordinated analysis capability to perceive the threat in its totality.

D. Countermeasures.

E. Legal, guidelines, procedural, and structural impediments.

V. Recommendations for improving capabilities, procedures, etc.

A. Objectives and policies.

B. Resource requirements.

1. Framework for determining the most effective application of budgetary and personnel resources. Usefulness of developing a subject/target technique.

C. Disposition of recommendations from each hostile intelligence service multidisciplinary threat and US counter-measures study.

VI. Prepare draft NSDD and recommendations for other directives, implementing procedures, actions, etc.

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OUTLINE FOR NATIONAL SECURITY
STUDY DIRECTIVE 2/82 STUDY

National Security Study Directive 2/82 is intended to result in a comprehensive analysis of the countermeasures capability of the United States to meet the total hostile intelligence threat. 25X1

This will be accomplished by a detailed examination of each hostile intelligence discipline to include:

HUMAN SOURCES.

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SIGINT

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[Redacted]

IMAGERY

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[Redacted]

ACOUSTIC INTELLIGENCE

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Each of the listed hostile intelligence disciplines will be examined from five aspects.

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1. THREAT

- A detailed account of the threat broken down by each hostile country
- In CONUS
- Overseas
- Inter-relationship of hostile countries

2. U. S. CAPABILITIES

- Description of the countermeasure of each agency involved in countering the specific hostile discipline
- Coordination between agencies
- Document, physical, personnel, communications security to be included as annexes.

3. DEFICIENCIES

- Perceived shortfalls
- Legal and procedural limitations
- Free vs closed society

4. RESOURCE CONSIDERATIONS

- Current
- Projected 1985 to 1990 needs

5. POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS

- Adequacy of present organizational structure
- Recommended transfer of jurisdictional responsibilities if any
- Recommended NSDs where appropriate
- Recommendations concerning desirability of establishing an all source information and analysis capability

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